

WATER RESOURCES SYSTEMS**SYSTEM ANALYSIS TECHNIQUES - I**

Q.32. (AMIE W05, S2007, 10 marks): Solve the following linear programming problem using Simplex method.

$$\text{Max } z = 5x_1 + 4x_2$$

subject to

$$6x_1 + 4x_2 \leq 24$$

$$x_1 + 2x_2 \leq 6$$

$$-x_1 + x_2 \leq 1$$

$$x_2 \leq 2 \quad x_1, x_2 \geq 0$$

Answer: $x_1 = 3, x_2 = 3/2, z_{\max} = 21$

Q.33. (AMIE S10, 20 marks): Solve the following LP problems by simplex method:

$$\text{Maximise } z = x_1 + 2x_2$$

$$\text{subject to } x_1 + 3x_2 \leq 6$$

$$4x_1 + 3x_2 \leq 12$$

$$3x_1 - x_2 \leq 36$$

$$x_1, x_2 \geq 0$$

Answer: $x_1 = 2, x_2 = 4/3, \text{Max } Z = 14/3$

Q.34. (AMIE S11, 12 marks): Solve the following linear programming problem using the simplex method:

$$\text{Maximise } Z = 3x_1 + 5x_2$$

$$\text{subject to } x_1 \leq 4$$

$$2x_2 \leq 12$$

$$3x_1 - 2x_2 \leq 18$$

$$x_1 \geq 0, x_2 \geq 0$$

Answer: $x_1 = 10, x_2 = 6, \text{Max } Z = 60$

Q.35. (AMIE S10, 20 marks): Consider the following LP problem

$$\text{Minimise } z = x_1 + 4x_2$$

$$\text{subject to } 3x_1 + x_2 \geq 24$$

$$3x_1 + 4x_2 \leq 60$$

$$2x_1 + x_2 \leq 48$$

$$x_1, x_2 \geq 0$$

(a) Determine the optimal solution by any suitable simplex method and (b) by looking at the optimal solution, how do you classify it?

Answer: (a) $x_1 = 8, x_2 = 0, \text{Min } Z = 8$ (b) solution is non degenerate

Q.36. (AMIE W08, 20 marks): The objective function and the constraints of a water resources project are linearized as follows:

$$\text{Minimise } x_0 = 10x_1 + 20x_2$$

$$\text{subject to } 0.2x_1 + 0.1x_2 \leq 10$$